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CURRICULUM VITA

James Richard RHODES, PhD

Vice President, Senior Professor and Emeritus Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS), 7-22-1 Roppongi, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 106-8677, Japan; Tel: +81-(0)3-6439-6220; Mobile: 080-5191-0857; Fax: +81-(0)3-6439-6010; E-Mail: rhodes@grips.ac.jp.

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Academic Specialties: Monetary Economics, Macroeconomics, Japanese Monetary and Fiscal Policies, Japanese Economy, selected topics in the History of Economic Thought

Military Specialties: Civil Affairs (Economics), Civil-Military Operations, Light Infantry

Leadership Focus: The unifying element in my diverse career has been an emphasis on the knowledge requirements (particularly in the area of economics) of policy makers. My primary interest is the education and advising of leaders and managers in the public sector (including the military).

PERSONAL:

Born November 28, 1945 (Omaha, Nebraska). Oldest of seven children. Father was a General Surgeon; mother a homemaker. Raised in Sheridan, Wyoming USA. U.S. citizenship.

Married Kimie Hyoto Rhodes (Japan citizenship; 1954.02.11); two children: Jack Makoto (Dual U.S. & Japan citizenship; 1983.09.29) and Emi Alicia (Dual U.S. & Japan citizenship; 1987.07.10).

Ph.D., Economics (1981 under Charles R. Nelson) and B.A., History (1969), University of Washington

CURRENT ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES:

Vice President (2011.04.01-present)

Supervisory Responsibilities:

- *International Crisis Management
- *External Promotion
- *International Student and Alumni Activities
- *Academic Writing Center
- *Summer Program

Director, Public Policy Program (2011.04.01-present)

- *Oversight and management of the one-year and two-year programs (MP1 and MP2)
- *Chair, Public Policy Program Committee (MP1 and MP2)

Deputy Director, Public Analysis Program (2011.04.01-present)

*PhD program promotion.

*Assist PAP program director.

Other Administrative Assignments

*Member, GRIPS Board of Officers

*Member, Federation Council

*Member Administrative Council

*Member, Academic Council

*Member, Planning Committee

*Member, Academic Standards Committee

*Member, Presidential Selection Committee

*Member, MA Program Committee

*Member, Japan-IMF Scholarship Selection Committee

*Member, YLP Selection Committee

*Member, Training Course Planning Committee (IMF)

*Chair, External Promotion Task Force

*Chair, Application Process Review Task Force

*Chair, Summer Program Organization Task Force

Principle Administrative Achievements in Brief (2011.04-Present):

As VP in charge of International Crisis Management, supervised the GRIPS response to the Great East Japan Earthquake of 2011 in all areas related to international students. Two major concerns were: (1) facilitating the return of international students who departed Japan after March 2011 and (2) maintaining applications and enrollment for the following year's class. The Earthquake was a major crisis for GRIPS since: (1) GRIPS follows an international calendar with the school year ending in September, (2) most students (64% in 2011) are international, (3) and most students are promising mid-career government officials. Although almost all of our students departed Japan in the wake of the Earthquake, our information campaign and security reforms succeeded in persuading all but one student to return and graduate on time. A major promotion effort succeeded in filling all slots for the AY2011 class.

As VP in charge of the Promotion Task Force, supervised all GRIPS international promotion activities. The promotion campaign featured intensive use of social media as well as more traditional media. Promotion trips targeted Asian countries but countries in Africa and the Caucasus were also visited. Trip activities included briefings, presentations, alumni gatherings, and meetings with senior government officials. Among the highlights were consecutive meetings on August 29, 2011 with the Myanmar Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Commerce, and Governor of the Central Bank (meetings included their executive staffs). In these meetings, the Myanmar government revealed its intention to liberalize and open the country. It also expressed the desire for GRIPS to play a leading role in training Myanmar government officials. As a result of the promotional effort, there was a 17 percent increase in applications for the four core programs of GRIPS over the period February 2011 to February 2012. The success of GRIPS in sustaining international enrollment has been noted in Japanese Diet proceedings and in the annual evaluation of MEXT. Other positive outcomes of the promotional campaign include an increase in external funding and numerous

proposals for cooperation with universities and foreign government organizations (e.g. MOUs, short courses, joint research).

As VP in charge of the Summer Program, supervised the establishment and operation of the first formal summer program at GRIPS. This unique program, intended to be the capstone of the GRIPS experience, is organized and run by GRIPS students as part of the learning process in pragmatic policy making. Policy Workshops address a variety of important policy issues from interdisciplinary and bilateral/multilateral country perspectives. Students and experts from different disciplinary concentrations work together to find pragmatic solutions to real world problems. The Summer Program also includes short courses, symposiums, research trips, cultural activities, and an international student conference.

As Director of the Public Policy Program, supervised a major reform of the one and two year programs (MP1 and MP2). Reforms included changes in the mission, administrative structure, and curriculum. Applications for the MP1 and MP2 increased a total of 61 percent from February 2011 to February 2012 (44% for MP1 and 140% for MP2).

ACADEMIC POSITIONS:

Professor and Founding Member, Graduate Research Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS), Tokyo, 1997-2011.

Professor, Graduate School of Policy Science (GSPS), Saitama University, Japan, 1991-2002 (Joint Appointment with GRIPS, 1997-2002). Associate Professor, 1988-91 (primarily graduate macroeconomics and monetary economics) [Appointment as Ministry of Education professor (Monbukyoukan) in 1988]

Outside Lecturer, Graduate School of Public Administration, International Christian University (ICU), Tokyo, 2006-2011 (macroeconomics for policy makers)

Outside Lecturer, Japanese Studies Program, Rikkyo University, Tokyo, 1992-2011 (primarily taught Japanese economy, but also graduate macroeconomics).

Visiting Associate Professor, International University of Japan (IUJ), Niigata, Japan, 1987-88; Outside Lecturer, 1988-96 (primarily macroeconomics; and money and banking).

Asst. Professor, Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, USA, 1980-88 (Director, graduate macroeconomics program; Chairman, seminar committee; Summer Fellowship, University of Chicago, 1982; graduate macroeconomics; money and banking; and macroeconomics for agricultural managers; tenured 1987).

Asst. Professor, College of Business, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington, 1979-80 (primarily macroeconomics and monetary economics to business and economics majors)

Predocctoral Teaching Associate, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, 1977-79 (intermediate macroeconomics in the economics department and managerial economics in the business school).

Asst. Professor, College of Business and Economics, Western Washington University, 1976-77 (primarily macroeconomics, monetary economics, and managerial economics).

ACADEMIC FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS:

Grant to study causes of Japan's economic stagnation, Japanese Science Promotion Society (JSPS, 2009-2011)

Grant to study causes of Japanese-American economic frictions, International Education Foundation (1988)

Research Grants, Bureau of Graduate Research, Kansas State University (annually, 1980-87)

F. Leroy Hill Fellowship, Institute for Humane Studies (1984)

Course Revision Grant, Kellogg Foundation (1984)

Faculty Summer Research Grant, Kansas State University (1983)

G.E. Summer Fellowship, University of Chicago (1982)

Fellowship, Institute for Humane Studies (1982)

PUBLICATIONS:

Journal Publications

"Monetary Policy Effectiveness and Yield Curve Dynamics," (with Mohamed Z.M. Aazim) *The Japanese Economy*, vol. 38, no. 4, Winter 2011-12, pp. 109-35.

"The Curious Case of the Liquidity Trap" *The Hikone Ronso*, no. 387, Spring 2011, pp. 8-21. www.biwako.shiga-u.ac.jp/eml/Ronso/387/Rhodes.pdf

"Window Guidance by the Bank of Japan: Was Lending Controlled?" (with Naoyuki Yoshino), *Contemporary Economic Policy*, April 1999, pp. 166-76.

"Sources of Output Fluctuations in the Postwar Japanese Economy" (with K. Ashwin), *Journal of Economics*, vol. XXIV, no.2, 1998, pp. 31-48.

"The Cyclical Behavior of Government Lending Institutions in Japan," *Journal of Economics*, vol. XXIII, 1997, pp. 1-15.

"Walras' Law in Macroeconomic Disequilibrium: A Reply," *Australian Economic Papers*, vol. 29, no. 55, December 1990, pp. 283-86.

"The U.S. Fiscal Deficit and the Apocalypse: Some Second Thoughts," *IUJ Annual Review*, vol. 6 (1989), pp. 71-83.

“Forecasting Kansas Macroeconomic Variables Using Vector Autoregressive Methods,” (with Dana Ferrell and Mark Meador), *Journal of Economics*, vol. XI, 1985, pp. 99-101.

“A General Equilibrium Model with Symmetric Income Constraints and an Endogenous Real Wage,” *Midsouth Journal of Economics*, vol. 8, no. 3, December 1984, pp. 337-46.

“Money, Market Structure, and Short-Term Yields,” (with Dana Ferrell), *Journal of the Southwestern Society of Economists*, vol. 11, no. 1, 1984, pp. 126-33.

“The Fisher Hypothesis, Obligational Markets, and the Neutrality of Expected Money Growth: A Joint Test with Quarterly U.S. Data” (with Dana Ferrell), *Journal of Economics*, vol. X, 1984, pp. 32-36.

“Walras’ Law and Clower’s Inequality,” *Australian Economic Papers*, vol. 23, no. 42, June 1984, pp. 112-122.

“Expected Money Growth, Expected Money Surprise, and Short-Term Yields,” (with Dana Ferrell), *Journal of Economics*, vol. IX, 1983, pp. 102-107.

Articles in Books and Encyclopedias

“The American Economy” (with Wade Pfau), in Yoneyuki Sugita (ed.), *Multiple Approaches to American Society* (in Japanese), University Education Press, 2005, pp. 72-88.
原文「アメリカ経済史」（ウェード・ファウ共著）、『アメリカ社会への多面的アプローチ』（杉田米行編、大学教育出版、2005、pp.72-88）

“American Financial System” (with Wade Pfau), in *Multiple Approaches to American Society* (in Japanese), ed. Yoneyuki Sugita, University Education Press, 2005, pp. 89-102.
原文「アメリカ金融制度史」（ウェード・ファウ共著）、『アメリカ社会への多面的アプローチ』（杉田米行編、大学教育出版、2005、pp.89-102）

“Morita, Akio,” in George Goethals, Georgia Sorenson, and James MacGregor Burns (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Leadership*, vol. 3, Sage Publications, 2004, pp. 1026-29.

“Japan—Economic System.” In *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia*, Volume 3, New York: Berkshire Publishing Group, 2002, pp. 210-16.

“Japan—Money.” In *Encyclopedia of Modern Asia*, Volume 3, New York: Berkshire Publishing Group, 2002, p. 224.

“Walras’ Law and Clower’s Inequality,” in Donald A. Walker (ed.), *The Legacy of Leon Walras*, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, vol. II, 2001, pp. 485-95.

“Structural Changes in Japanese and American Financial Markets,” (in Japanese). In Akinori Marumo, ed., *Changing Japanese Industrial Structure: Japan-U.S. Economic Frictions and Their Impact*, Tokyo: The Japan Times, 1989, pp. 163-213.

原文「日米金融市場における構造変化—その原因と結果」、『変わりゆく日本の産業構造』（丸茂明則編著、ジャパントイムズ、1989、pp.163-213）

Articles in Proceedings and Conference Volumes

“Teaching the Japanese Economy,” in *Economics and the Classroom*, Jackson, Wyoming, September 2003.

“Japan’s Economic Stagnation,” in *E-Global Age, New Economy, and China*, PPBA, 2003.

“Japan’s Convoy System of Financial Regulation: How it Worked, Why it Flounders,” *Proceedings of the Pan-Pacific Business Conference XVI*, Fiji, June 1-3, 1999, pp. 293-96.

“From Bubble to Big Bang: Public Policy and the Japanese Financial Crisis,” *Proceedings of the Pan-Pacific Conference XV*, Seoul, Korea, June 1-3, 1998, pp. 319-21.

“Inflation, Money, and Obligational Markets,” (with Dana Ferrell), *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association*, 1984, pp. 363-66.

“Expected Money Growth, Expected Money Variability, and the System of Financial Yields,” (with Dana Ferrell). *Proceedings of the American Statistical Association*, 1983, pp. 541-45.

“The Keynesian Conquest of America: the Interplay of Theory, Perception, and Political Reality,” In *Changing America: The Impact of the Behavioral Sciences*, *Proceedings of the Second Behavior Science Conference*, Northwest Missouri State University, March 1983, pp. 83-85.

Books, Monographs and Pamphlets

“Structural Impediments to International Understanding”(English and Japanese versions), *Saitama Bunka Konwakai*, November 1999, pp. 8-11.

Northeastern Army Area Handbook (OIC). Headquarters, U.S. Army Japan/9th TAACOM, October 1992 (Revised: May 1996).

Northern Army Area Handbook (OIC). Headquarters, U.S. Army Japan/9th TAACOM, November 1991 (Revised: November 1995).

Western Army Area Handbook (OIC). Headquarters, U.S. Army Japan/9th TAACOM, January 1995. [Supervised a USARJ team that conducted interviews and collected information for the first bilateral exercise between USARJ and the Japanese Western Army.]

“Structural Change in American and Japanese Financial Markets: Causes and Consequences,” Research Paper Series III, Center for Japan-U.S. Relations, International University of Japan, March 1989, pp. 71-83.

Labor-Fooling and the Phillips Phenomenon: History, Theory, and Evidence, PhD dissertation, University of Washington, 1981. [Committee: Charles R. Nelson, John Makin, Richard Parks, and David Hodge]

Book Reviews

Review of *Japan's Financial Crisis* by Jennifer A. Amyx, *Economic Record*, September 2008: pp. 394-96.

Review of *The Japanese Economy* by David Flath, *The Journal of Economics*, XXVII, no. 2, 2001, pp. 106-12.

Review of *The Political Economy of Japanese Monetary Policy* by Thomas F. Cargill, Michael M. Hutchison, and Takatoshi Ito. *The Journal of Economics*, XXIV, no. 2, 1998, pp. 117-20.

Review of *The MIT Encyclopedia of the Japanese Economy* by Robert C. Hsu. *The Journal of Economics*, XXIV, no. 2, 1998, pp. 115-17.

Review of *Japanese Monetary Policy* by Kenneth J. Singleton (ed.). *Business Library Review*, vol. 21, no. 2, 1996, pp 97-104.

Review of *Strategic Capitalism: Private Business and Public Purpose in Japanese Industrial Finance* by Kent E. Calder. *Business Library Review*, vol. 20, no. 4, 1995, pp. 266-71.

Review of *The Japanese Economy* by Takatoshi Ito. *Business Library Review*, vol. 19, no. 3, 1994, pp. 199-202.

Review of *Pacific Asia* by David Drakakis-Smith (London: Routledge, 1992). *Business Library Review*, vol. 19, no. 1, 1994, p. 54.

Review of *Foreign Competition in Japan: Human Resource Strategies* by Robert J. Ballon (London: Routledge, 1992). *Business Library Review*, vol. 19, no. 1, 1994, p. 46.

Review of *The House of Nomura: The Inside Story of the Legendary Japanese Financial Dynasty* by Albert J. Alletzhauser. *Business Library Review*, vol. 18, no. 2, 1993, pp. 97-98.

Review of *In the Shadow of the Rising Sun: The Political Roots of American Economic Decline* by William S. Dietrich. *Business Library Review*, vol. 18, no. 1, 1992, pp. 3-6.

Review of *The Peasant Soul of Japan* by Shoichi Watanabe. *Business Library Review*, vol. 17, no. 3, 1992, pp. 207-209.

Review of *Preclassical Monetary Theories* (London: Pinter Publishers, 1989) by Thomas Guggenheim. *Business Library Review*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1992, pp. 310-11.

Review of *Commercial Banking in an Era of Deregulation* (2ed.) by Emmanuel N. Roussakis (New York: Praeger, 1989). *Business Library Review*, vol. 17, no. 3, 1992, pp. 250-51.

Review of *Current Issues in Monetary Policy in the United States and Japan: The Predictability of Money Demand* (New York: Praeger, 1991) by Elias C. Grivoyannis. *Business Library Review*, vol. 17, no. 3, 1992, pp. 236-37.

Review of *Economic Analysis of Property Rights* by Yoram Barzel. *Business Library Review*, vol. 17, no. 2, 1991, pp. 89-91.

Review of *Money, Capital, and Fluctuations: Early Essays* by F.A. Hayek. *Business Library Review*, vol. XVI, nos. 2-3, 1991, pp. 150-54.

Review of *Monetarism and Liberalism: The Chilean Experiment* by Sebastian and Alejandra Cox Edwards. *The Journal of Economics*, vol. XII, 1987, pp. 137-38.

Review of *Rational Expectations and Inflation* by Thomas J. Sargent. *Wall Street Review of Books*, vol. XV, no. 2, Spring 1987, pp. 115-18.

Review of *The Foundations of Macroeconomics and Monetary Theory* by P.J.N. Sinclair. *Wall Street Review of Books*, vol. XIV, no. 1, Winter 1986, pp. 19-22.

Review of *Taxes, Loans, and Inflation: How the Nation's Wealth Becomes Misallocated* by C. Eugene Steuerle. *The Journal of Economics*, vol. XI, 1985, pp. 197-98.

Review of *Theories of Inflation* by Helmut Frisch. *The Journal of Economics*, vol. X, 1984, pp. 235-36.

Review of *Understanding Keynes* by John Fender. *Wall Street Review of Books*. New Salem, N.Y.: Redgrave Publishing Co. 10, no. 4, Fall 1982, pp. 348-351.

Published many short book reviews in my capacity as regional editor of the *Wall Street Review of Books*.

Media Publications and Publicity (Newspapers, Magazines, etc.)

“High ground to hell,” Forum article, *Casper Star Tribune*, May 14, 2000. [Re: Lessons of the American-Vietnam War.] Similar versions published in the *Korean Herald* (May 3, 2000), *The Straits Times* (May 2, 2000), and *Hoosier Times* (May 24, 2000).

“Pentagon’s story plausible,” Letter to the Editor, *Japan Times*, May 23, 1999. [Re: U.S. Bombing of Chinese Embassy in Belgrade—Response to Gregory Clark.]

“Return of the Warriors,” Voices, *Wall Street Journal Interactive Edition*, October 29, 1998. [Re: Future wars and U.S. military capability. Correctly predicted that future wars will look more like Vietnam than the 1st Gulf War.]

“From Boys to Men: Parts I and II.” Feature program, ABC Nightline News, July 16 and 24, 1998. [Two part series on the Boys Nation Class of 1963.]

“Government Policy and the Present Japanese Financial Crisis” (in Korean), Korean Economic Newspaper, June 2, 1998. [Feature story on my views of the Japanese financial crisis.]

"Vietnam's Other Lesson," *The Korea Herald*, August 1, 1991.

"Beikoku Rhugaku" ("Studying in America"), *Nihon Keizai Shimbun*, August 25, 1990.

“Presidential Character,” Letter in Voices, *Wall Street Journal Interactive Edition*, September 11, 1998. [Re: President Clinton’s civil rights record—the Kennedy years.]

“Disputing Mr. Rutledge,” Letter to the Editor, *Wall Street Journal*, February 2, 1982. [Re: U.S. macroeconomic conditions.]

WORK IN PROGRESS:

“Devolution of the Fisher Equation: Rational Appreciation to Money Illusion,” under revision.

“Japan’s Monetary Policy Transition, 1955-2005,” (with N. Yoshino), under revision.

“Depression and Stagnation in the IS-LM Model,” under revision.

Japan’s Liquidity Sump: A New Interpretation of the Great Stagnation (Book), in progress.

Convoy Capitalism (Book), in progress.

MILITARY EXPERIENCE:

Current Status

Colonel (Retired), United States Army. Retired March 2002 with full military honors in a historic ceremony (first for a Japan-based reserve officer) at Camp Zama, Kanagawa Prefecture. [Retired reservists have a life-time appointment and may be recalled to active duty by order of the U.S. Secretary of the Army.]

President (1995-2001). Far East Department, Reserve Officers Association (ROA). ROA Minuteman Award (Brigade of Volunteers), 2002.

Executive Vice President/President Elect (2011-2012), Far East Department, ROA.

Founding Life Member, Foreign Area Officers Association (FAOA), 1995-present.

Decorations and awards: Legion of Merit, Bronze Star (three awards), Meritorious Service Medal, Army Commendation Medal (two awards), Army Reserve Components Service Medal (two awards), National Defense Service Medal (two awards), Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Reserve Components Overseas Training Ribbon (18 awards), Vietnam

Campaign Medal with 60 Device, Combat Infantry Badge (CIB), Parachutist's Badge, Expert Rifle Badge, and Expert Pistol Badge.

Military Schooling

- * Asia-Pacific Orientation Course, USAF, 1997
- * RC National Security Issues Seminar, Army War College, 1993
- * Command and General Staff College (Honor Graduate, Non-Residence Course), 1987
- * Civil Affairs Officer Advanced Course, JFK Special Warfare Center, Fort Bragg, 1986
- * Civil Military Operations Course, JFK Special Warfare Center, Fort Bragg, 1986
- * Infantry Advanced Course, Correspondence, 1983
- * Jungle Operations Course, Fort Sherman, Panama, 1970
- * Airborne Course, Ft. Benning, 1969
- * Infantry Officer Basic Course (Commandant's List), Ft. Benning, 1969
- * ROTC, Seattle University (1964-68)

Military Assignments (Chronological Order)

ROTC Commission as 2nd Lieutenant from University of Washington, 15 June 1969 (I received ROTC training at Seattle University). Received medal for 2nd best performance in company at summer camp 1968. While attending the Jungle Warfare Course in 1970 I was one of forty infantry officers who signed a letter to President Nixon criticizing the Vietnam War. The "Nixon Letter Incident" or "Junior Officer Revolt" was deeply unsettling to General Westmoreland, Army Chief of Staff. John Ehrlichman, Chief Domestic Advisor for President Nixon, leaked a copy of the letter to Republican Representative Pete McCloskey who ran on an anti-war plank for president of the U.S. in 1972. The contents of the letter foreshadowed the "Powell Doctrine" and the subsequent, but short-lived, reassessment of the proper use of U.S. military power. I have remained highly critical of U.S. military actions and reserve forces policy in the post-Vietnam era.

Support Platoon Leader, 1-13 Armor Battalion, 1st Armored Division, Ft Hood, Texas, 1970 [Responsible for fuel, rations, and ammunition for the battalion. Commended for superior performance on the Command Military Maintenance Inspection (CMMI).]

Infantry Platoon Leader (D Co.) followed by Executive Officer and Company Commander (E Co.), 2-1 Infantry, 196th Light Infantry Brigade, Vietnam, 1970-71. [As a platoon leader, I carried out interdiction operations along exit routes off the Ho Chi Minh trail. My platoon was involved in an opportunistic raid that resulted in an intelligence finding that General Creighton Abrams called the most important of the year. As executive officer, I supervised resupply operations for the ill-fated Lam Som 719 campaign into Laos. My company received the highest rating in the battalion during a Command Military Maintenance Inspection (CMMI). After LZ Mary Ann and the village of Duc Duc (Phu Da) were overrun by enemy forces in March 1971, I was appointed company commander (normally a captain's position) and given additional resources and the responsibility to prepare and execute the perimeter defense plan for LZ Annette (Hill 151), a new fire support base in the strategic approach to the provincial capital of Da Nang. Pressure was intense since the surrounding valley was enemy controlled and Colonel William S. Hathaway, the 196th brigade commander, had been relieved of command as a result of the most deadly attack on a U.S. firebase (LZ Mary Ann) in the Vietnam War. Hill 151 was probed several times, but the expected attack

in force was averted.] Received an Army Commendation Medal and three Bronze Star Medals for actions during this period.

Individual Ready Reserve (IRR), 1971-1980. [Inactive, but subject to recall.]

Economics Officer, 418th Civil Affairs Battalion, 1980-84. Prepared numerous area studies and reports dealing with the German government and economy. Participated in bilateral conferences and exercises.

Commander, 1st Civil-Military Cooperation (CIMIC) Detachment, 418th Civil Affairs Battalion, 1985-87. Supervised activities of 30 area specialists. Established capstone relationship with the 1st Infantry Division (I.D.). Coordinated with German government and military for wartime host nation support (WHNS). Received an Army Commendation Medal for this work. Served as Officer in Charge (OIC) of a 26 member civil affairs team deployed in support of the 1986 Return of Forces to Germany (REFORGER 86) exercise. My detachment's activities were cited by the 1st I.D. as one of the three best things on Reforger 86. Received a Meritorious Service Medal for my leadership role in Reforger 86.

Political-Military Officer, 1988-96. Office of Deputy Chief of Staff Host Nation Support (DCSHNS), U.S. Army Japan (USARJ). Supervised publication of Japan Civil Affairs area studies for USARJ and US Department of Defense (DOD). Prepared numerous decision and information papers dealing with such topics as the Japan-US strategic relationship; Japanese political, social and economic conditions; the Japanese military; and the political-military environment in the Asia-Pacific region. Designated Japan Foreign Area Officer (FAO).

Deputy Chief of Staff for Host Nation Activities (DCSHNA/G5), USARJ (mobilization position, 1996-2002) [DCHNA/G5 was the successor to the Chief of the Government Section in General MacArthur's GHQ, AFPE]. Served as Senior Advisor on Civil-Military Affairs to Commander, U.S. Army Japan (USARJ) and Commander, U.S. Army Pacific Command (USARPAC). Served as USARJ consultant and advisor during the historic Defense Guidelines Review (DGR) negotiations between USG and GOJ in 1996. Involved in strategic planning for the defense of Japan and regional contingency operations (including Cambodia, East Timor, and Korea). Advised Japan Self Defense Forces on the creation of a reserve system. Authored numerous information and decision papers for USARJ and DOD. Participated in numerous bilateral conferences and exercises. Top Secret Security Clearance (with Special Background Investigation). Served on advisory staff of eight former USARJ commanding generals. Received a Meritorious Service Medal on retirement in 2002.

YOUTH ACHIEVEMENTS:

- * First Alternate, Pacific Region, Marshall Fellowship (1971)
- * University of Washington Nominee and Semi-finalist, Rhodes Fellowship (1971)
- * Phi Alpha Theta (International History Honorary, 1969)
- * Beta Gamma Sigma (National Business Honorary, 1968)
- * Alpha Sigma Nu (National Jesuit Scholastic Honorary, 1968)
- * Full Academic Scholarship, Seattle University (1964-68)
- * U.S. Senate Internship under U.S. Senator Gale McGee (Summer 1964)
- * Member, Sheridan High School Student Council (1960-64)

- * Student Body President, Sheridan High School (1963-64)
- * National Honor Society (1963-64)
- * Varsity Starting Quarterback, H.S. Football (1963-64; Conference Champions, 1964)
- * CYO Basketball (1964; State Champions)
- * Degree of Distinction, National Forensic Society (1963-64)
- * American Legion Boys State (State Capital, Secretary of State, Summer 1963)
- * American Legion Boys Nation (Washington, D.C., Summer 1963)
- * Sheridan Swim Club (1958-60; Wyoming State Record in Breaststroke, 1960)
- * Eagle Scout (1959)

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Executive Committee, Japan-IMF Scholarship Program (JISPA), 1993-present. [Work includes interview and promotions visits to Asian economic ministries on behalf of GRIPS, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), and the Japanese Ministry of Finance. JISPA mission is to train Asian government officials for high-level managerial positions in leading macroeconomic policy ministries (e.g. central bank, finance ministry).]

Selection Committee (Government Sector), Japan's Young Leaders Program (YLP), 2002-present. [Work includes overseas interviews with candidates and promotion visits to Japanese embassies and foreign government ministries on behalf of GRIPS and the Japanese Ministry of Education. YLP mission is to identify and train future high-level leaders in foreign national and local governments.]

Selection Committee (Economics), Japan-U.S. Education (Fulbright) Commission, 1993-1996 and 2002-04.

Regional Editor (Japan), *Business Library Review*, 1990-2001.

Special Lectures, "Financial System Development in Japan," Series of intensive lectures at University of Economics, Bratislava, Slovakia and Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic. Sponsored by Sasakawa Central Europe Fund, Fall 2002-04.

Boys Nation Class of 1963. Classmate of Former U.S. President William J. Clinton. Meetings with Presidents Kennedy (1963) and Clinton (1993, 1998, 2003).

Vice President, Board of Directors, University of Washington Alumni Association (Japan).

Executive Vice President, Far East Department, Reserve Officers Association, 2010-present.

Outside Adviser, Research Department, International Monetary Fund, 2008-9.

Outside Adviser, Sasakawa Central Europe Fund, 2007-8.

Professional Societies: American Economic Association, Econometrics Society, Western Economics Association, History of Economics Society, Japan Economic Policy Association.